



South Water Caye Marine Reserve  
Community Stewardship, Mangrove  
Awareness and Nursery Pilot Project

**Lisa Mulcahy, Director & Education  
Specialist**

Thank you!



## WEBINAR SERIES

South Water Caye Marine Reserve (SWCMR)  
Community Stewardship, Mangrove Awareness  
and Nursery Pilot Project



Photo: Lisa Mulcahy

**Objective: Increasing knowledge of, appreciation for, and willingness to care for mangrove ecosystems for stakeholders of the SWCMR and enhancing capacity for mangrove restoration and monitoring for youth.**



Photo: Stacey Strickland



Photo: Lisa Mulcahy



Lisa Mulcahy



Teach Belizean kids about the ocean

Education

Use STEM and experiential field trips

Technology

Empower students to care for Belize Barrier Reef

Stewardship

*Promote awareness & conservation of the Mesoamerican Barrier Reef and coastal habitats.*

ReefKeeper

BELIZE 



# REEFKEEPER'S STAFF & CHAIRMAN



Youth Ambassadors

Lisa Mulcahy  
Director

Admin Assistant  
Timothy Ramos



Clint  
McCulloch  
Accountant



William Usher,  
Chairman

Lea Moncousin,  
Intern



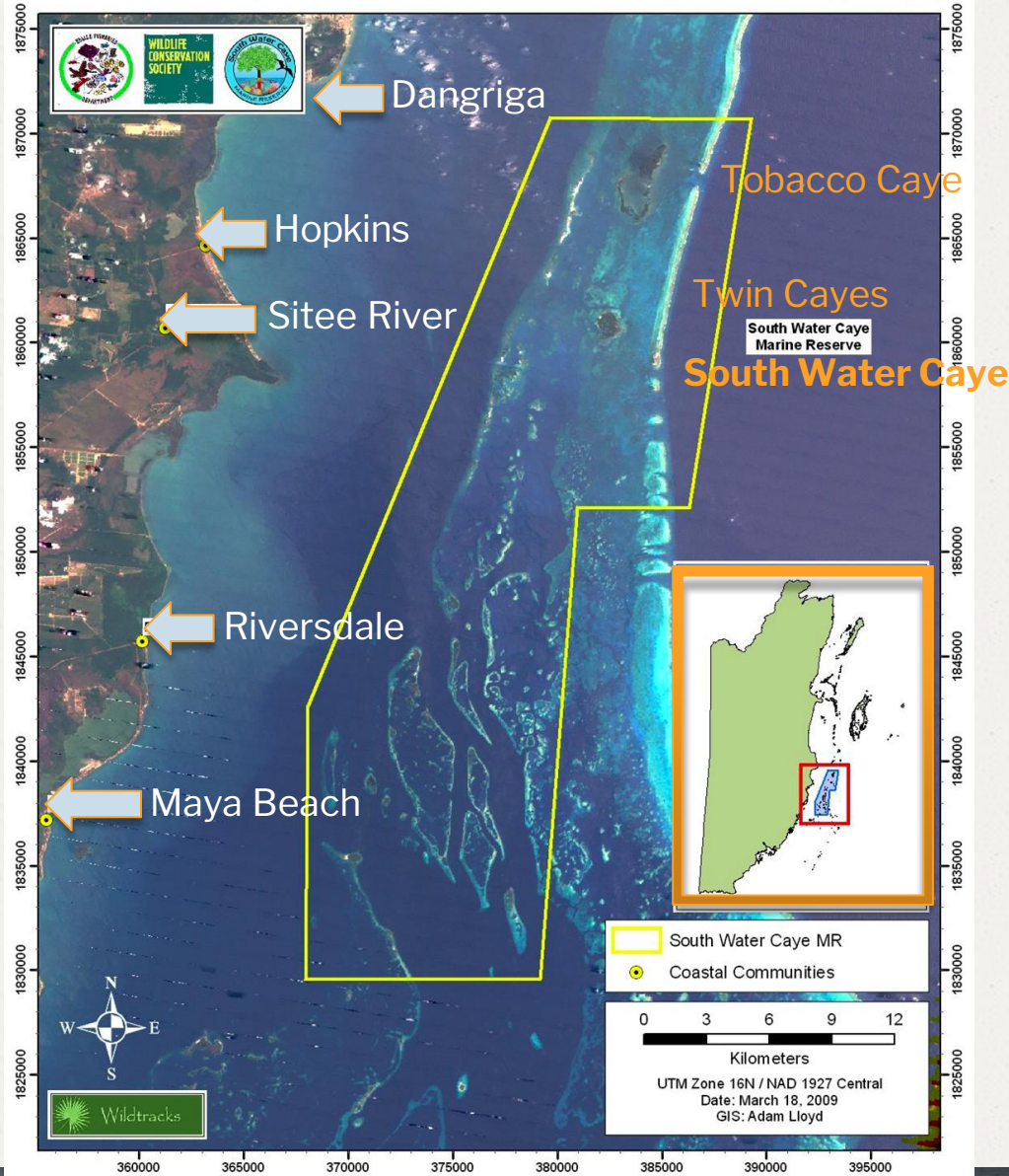


# Project Location

South Water Caye Marine Reserve (SWCMR)

## South Water Caye Marine Reserve: Landsat 2006

Landsat acquisition date: 21/03/2006  
Gap-filled SLC-off data, obtained via USGS  
Bands 3, 2, 1 as RGB respectively



# Project Summary

- **Educate students of the importance and role of mangrove ecosystems.**
- **Promote conservation and train youth in community restoration & monitoring.**
- **Activities include:**
  - **Field trip to GraGra Lagoon National Park**
  - **Field Trip to the South Water Caye Marine Reserve**
  - **400+ restoration plantings on Twin Caye to reduce erosion**
  - **2 pilot mangrove nurseries**
  - **Community restoration events and cleanups**
- **Train Mangrove Ambassadors in Restoration & Monitoring**





# Class & Field Education

- Agreement on educational goals for mangrove education amongst conservation partners

- (in progress)

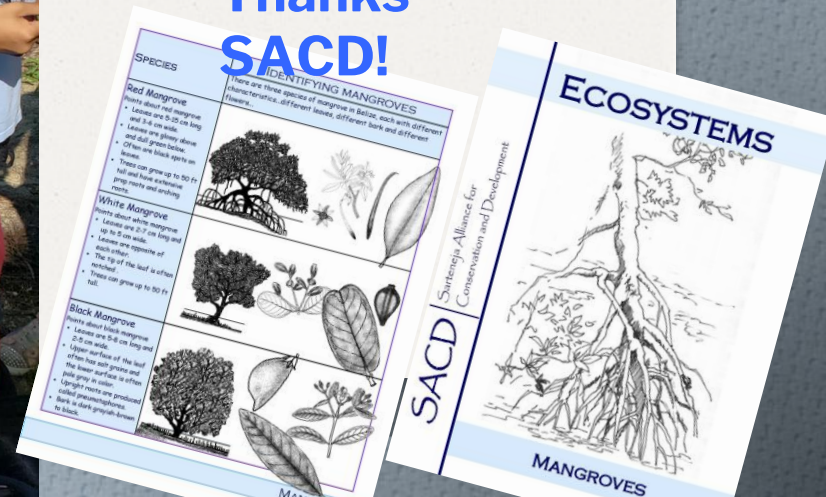
- 7 primary schools & 3 high school/6<sup>th</sup> Form learned mangrove ID & coastal habitats at Gra Gra Lagoon.



@ Gra Gra Lagoon



Thanks SACD!





# Educational Field Trip to SWCMR

- 7 Primary schools studied marine ecosystems.
  - Bird Island, Twin Cayes, Reef, Tobacco Caye



Epworth  
Methodist



Eseini Palacio





# Educational Restoration @ SWCMR

- 3 High schools/6<sup>th</sup> Form studied marine ecosystems.
- Bird Island, Twin Cayes, Reef, Tobacco Caye



**Delille  
Academ  
y**



# Riley Encasement Method for Planting Mangroves – Agricultural and Natural Resources Institute





# Knowledge, Attitudes & Practice Survey



Mangrove KAP Survey  
Mangrove KAP Survey for Mar Fund Project 2023

General information

First name and surname:  
Age:  
Class:

Read the statements below and check the box of how much you agree or disagree

Statement	1 Strongly Agree	2 Agree	3 Neutral	4 Disagree	5 Strongly Disagree
Mangroves protect us from hurricanes and tsunamis.					
Mangroves provide homes for fish and other creatures.					
Mangroves are important for humans and animals.					
I believe mangroves should be protected.					
I am willing to plant mangrove seeds when I can.					
I will not chop down mangroves.					

If you have any question, feel free to write it below:

---



---

Thank you for your time!





# Education Results

- *Numbers served as of our interim report:*
  - Classroom: 338
  - Field Trips: 312
- KAP Survey: Approximately 50% increased across all measures.
- All students should know the 3 types of mangroves & their importance/ecosystem services.

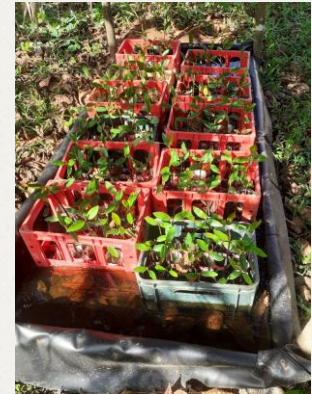


# Mangrove Nursery

building team



4 month  
seedlings in  
January,  
2023



MOA  
signed



seed  
sorting



preparing the  
soil



nursery





# Mangrove Nursery Results

- Two nurseries created that can house up to 400 seedlings
- 200 red mangrove propagules, *Rhizophora mangle* planted for use in restoration on Twin Caye.
- Mangrove Nursery Manual and Monitoring Manual (in process)
- Mangrove nursery interpretive signage (Nov.)
- Second planting of 150 seeds in October 2023



# Community Restoration

In front of Anglican Primary,  
Dangriga

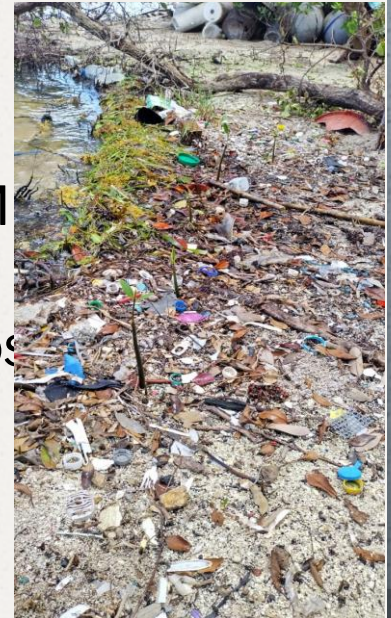


Video: Raza Davis, Peace  
Corps Volunteer



# Restoration Results

- Riley Encasement Method (REM) estimate:
  - 50% survival
- Community restoration: seedlings washed away.
  - Will do more with community in SWCM
- Planting propagules on Twin Caye: Most washed away.





# Monitoring on Twin Cayes

West



East



Photos from Lindolfo Chicas, Marine Reserve Manager



Video from Bertram Ferguson of Fisheries



# Lessons Learned

- Students enjoy the hands on activities of planting and learn better in a hands-on environment.
- Unprotected propagules and seedlings will not work in a high energy environment.
- Plantings probably require fencing or gabions.
- Determining how deep to plant propagules in the PVC tube is tricky.



# Restoration Challenges

- *Available* restoration expertise in country is lacking.
- Restoration protection solutions require significant expense.
- Protections may trigger an ESMS and EIS, above the capacity of small, grassroots NGOs.
- Seed sourcing is lacking.
- REM is more costly than anticipated.
- Monitoring plantings on a Caye requires additional expense.



# ReefKeeper Ambassadors

Eseini Palacio



Emmanuel Lopez



Analia Zuniga



Zevawn Martinez,  
Captain



Trevaughn  
Baltazar



Dorita  
Thomas





# Results

- Ambassadors participated in 5 cleanups.
- All participated in assisting at least one field trip.
- All learned:
  - The importance/ecosystem services of mangroves,
  - Mangrove ID,
  - Restoration techniques,
  - Monitoring principles, and
  - Seed selection/harvesting.



# Cleanups

JOIN THE MOVEMENT NOW!  
THE 2023

## CLEANING UP

Calling out residences of  
**Dangriga Town!**

**SATURDAY 13 MAY, 2023**

**STARTING AT 7:30 AM**

Meeting point:  
Princess Royal Park

Where to find us  
facebook: BTIA Dangriga  
Contact us  
614-4807

BELIZE TOURISM  
INDUSTRY  
ASSOCIATION  
Dangriga Chapter

Clean up Dangriga for Residence and Tourists to enjoy



## Beach Cleanup!

Join us to clean the beach  
and save the environment!

Saturday, 18th February 2023

Dangriga Town Pier to Barmouth

Start at 07:30 am

Contact Person:  
Russel Murray (614-4807)

keep  
the reef  
clean

Join the  
cleanup  
this Sat  
Aug 12

By  
Dangriga,  
Social  
Security  
office, 7:30



ReefKeeper & BELIZE

## Mangrove Planting and Beach Cleanup

EARTH DAY  
APRIL 22, 2023

Start at  
07:30 am

Social Security  
Dangriga

For more information, contact  
Ms. Lisa Mulcahy | 673 - 0572  
<https://zez.am/reefkeeperbelize>

SCAN ME



# Results

- 54 extra large garbage bags of plastic collected.
- Hundreds of participants.
- Community educated on the harms of plastic pollution and the impact on its reef and mangroves.





Photos courtesy of ReefKeeper Belize: Tim Ramos, Lisa Mulcahy, Lea Moncousin unless otherwise marked.



# Thank you partners!



## *Teachers, Districts, Principals*



**PATHLIGHT** INTERNATIONAL



Thank you to our funder!

